

# REGIONAL ECONOMIC SNAPSHOT

UPDATED AS OF JANUARY 2025

**EMPOWERING  
AMERICAN CITIES**



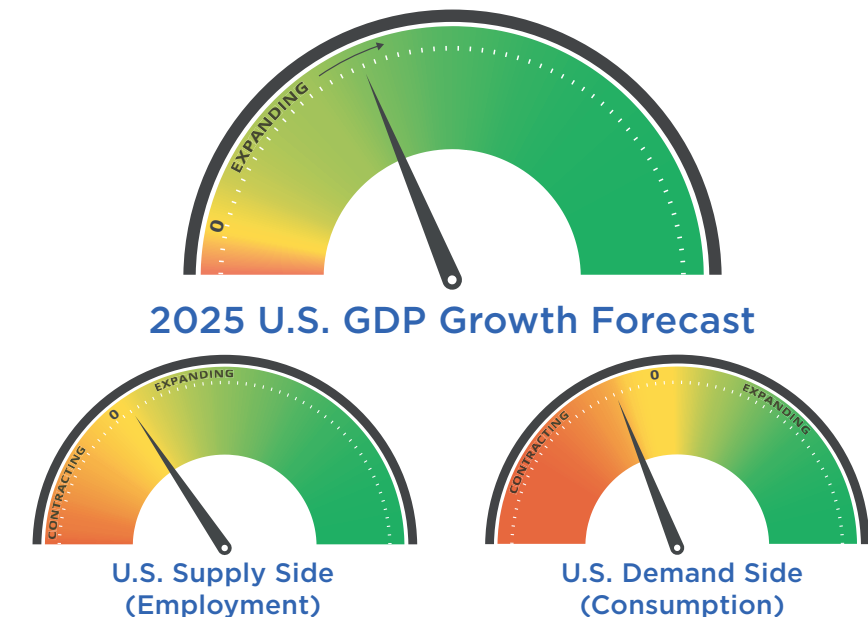
**FIFTH THIRD / UNC KENAN INSTITUTE**

**In our base-case scenario, we expect slowing, middling growth in 2025, as interest rates and inflation remain elevated and federal policies drag on the national economy.**

The U.S. economy showed resilience in 2024, growing at essentially the same pace as the previous year, outperforming our expectations. We expect job creation and consumer spending to slow in 2025 yet remain strong enough to power the economy through policy-induced turbulence and other economic headwinds, which could entail inflationary conditions and a persistently tight housing market.

Uncertainty is high regarding policies that could take effect, including on interest rates, tariffs, immigration, regulation and taxation. Our base-case scenario incorporates a moderate version of these policies, finding that these changes would slightly rein in growth compared with a “no new policy” scenario.

All the 150 Extended Metropolitan Areas (EMAs) that we track in the United States are expected to see slower rates of growth than in the previous year. Despite weaker growth, the data indicate that every one of these microeconomies will expand in 2025, yet some will fare better than others. Areas with a large manufacturing base and those that have benefited



The color spectrum indicates a distribution that ranges from negative (red) to positive (green), with zero set to yellow. The barometers reflect each indicator's historical distribution.

from strong housing will be among the hardest hit, as elevated interest rates continue to take a toll on interest-sensitive sectors.

On the supply side, job creation is expected to slow meaningfully. Some sectors, notably Manufacturing, will experience job loss, while Education and Health will continue its expansion, albeit at a somewhat slower pace. The employment slowdown will weigh on wage growth, which should lessen price pressures. Stringent immigration policies, new tariffs and a lack of housing, however, would counter deflationary trends, keeping inflation above target throughout the year.

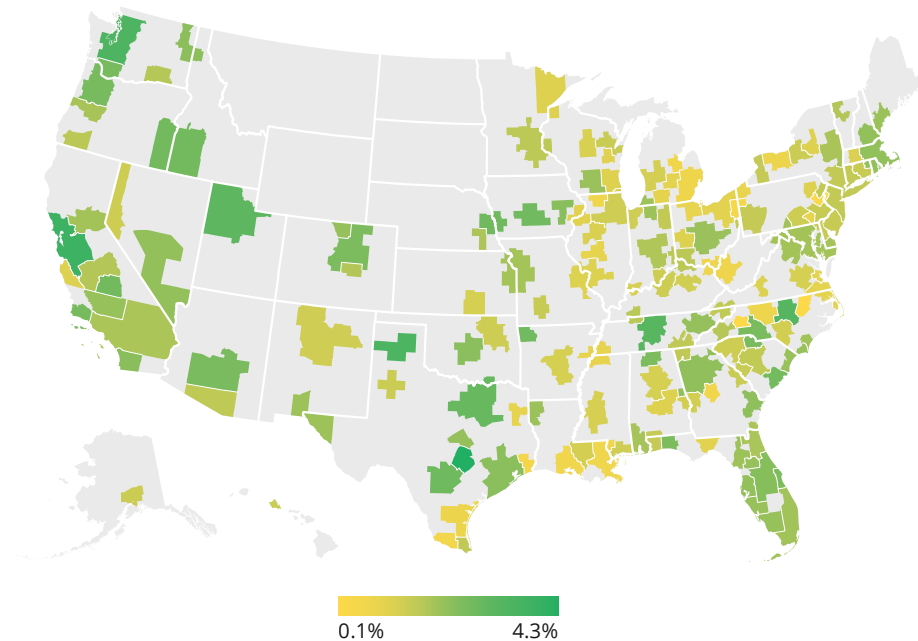
On the demand side, elevated interest rates, above-target inflation and slow-

ing job and wage growth will dampen but not swamp consumer spending. Meanwhile, sluggish housing activity will worsen shortages in many areas, keeping home prices aloft. Household and business balance sheets remain healthy in aggregate, yet a growing minority of consumers exhibit signs of financial stress.

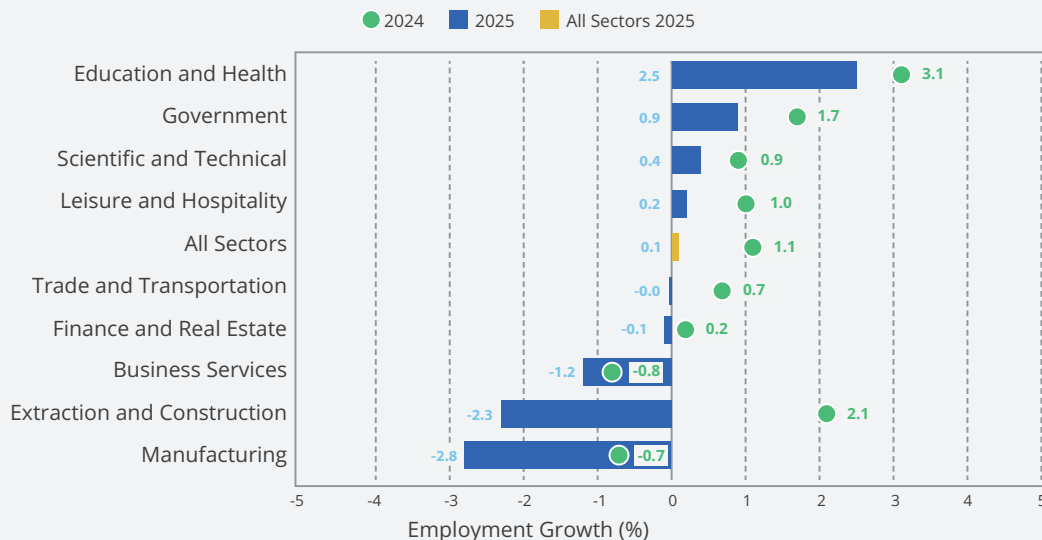
Heightened policy uncertainty means more risk and more potential outcomes; some policies may boost consumer and business sentiment – and thus spending and investment – in the near term. Both our base case (with new policies) and alternative scenarios (without them) project a “soft landing” – the base case reflects a less desirable path, yet it is still a largely benign outlook for 2025.

## EMA Economic Performance 2025 Growth Forecast

The map illustrates the divergence in economic growth among EMAs. All our EMAs are expected to grow in 2025 but at a slower pace; many will experience solid growth while some will barely grow. The areas experiencing the fastest recent growth – often beneficiaries of innovation and migration – are likely to continue to outpace the rest of the country. Many of these EMAs have built up reserves of capital in the form of skilled labor, technological infrastructure and other investments, which will limit the downturn in demand. Meanwhile, cities that rely on sectors expected to be most affected by the slowdown, such as Manufacturing, will underperform. Areas where labor constraints and housing trends are centrally important to the economy will be hampered by stubbornly elevated home prices and interest rates.



## U.S. Employment Growth by Sector 2025 vs. 2024



■ The pace of hiring in 2025 is expected to slow meaningfully across the U.S. in all major sectors, with employment contracting in several sectors and net job growth of only 0.1% for the year.

■ The Extraction and Construction sector is expected to experience the biggest slowdown, swinging from healthy growth to contraction as high interest rates and potential labor shortages drag on construction.

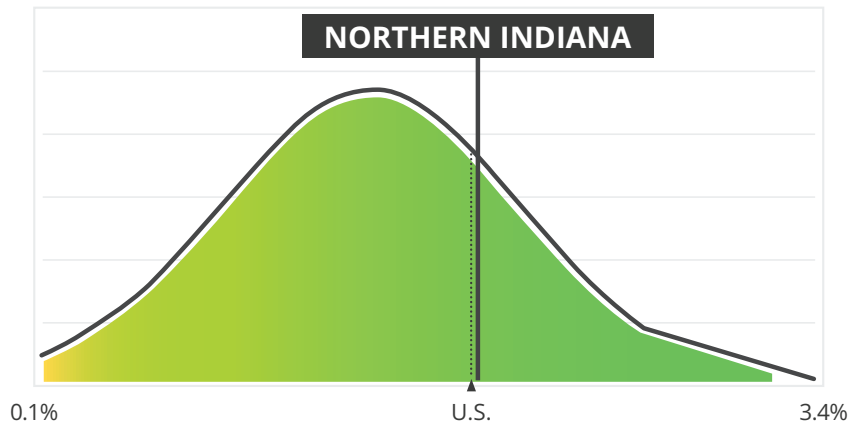
■ We expect continued slowing in Leisure and Hospitality, as pent-up demand from the pandemic years levels off and job growth flattens.

# NORTHERN INDIANA

## Extended Metropolitan Area\*

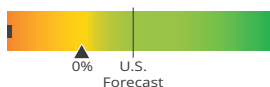
UPDATED AS OF FEBRUARY 2025

2025 GDP Growth  
Distribution of 100 Midsize EMAs

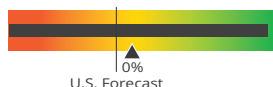


- Northern Indiana is projected to experience moderately healthy growth in overall economic activity in 2025.
- Compared with other midsize EMAs, South Bend is in the top tercile, yet with projected GDP growth on par with the U.S. average.

### Supply Side (Employment)

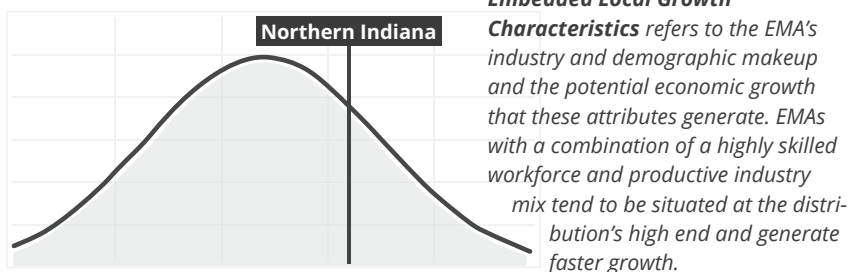


### Demand Side (Consumption)



- The South Bend EMA has weak supply-side characteristics, with **limited expected job creation**, and strong overall demand, as reflected in **robust housing activity**.

### Embedded Local Growth Characteristics



**Embedded Local Growth Characteristics** refers to the EMA's industry and demographic makeup and the potential economic growth that these attributes generate. EMAs with a combination of a highly skilled workforce and productive industry mix tend to be situated at the distribution's high end and generate faster growth.

- Northern Indiana's sectoral mix (illustrated on Page 4), demographic balance and migration patterns indicate a moderately strong potential growth engine.

### Key Takeaways

- 1 Middling national growth and uncertainty around economic policy will pose challenges for Northern Indiana, yet the EMA's diversified base of advanced manufacturing plants will help the region weather macroeconomic headwinds.
- 2 South Bend suffers from a talent shortage and would greatly benefit from expanding its skilled labor pool.
- 3 South Bend's housing market faces obstacles related to affordability, inventory shortages and economic uncertainty, but its housing permit growth in 2025 should offer some relief.

### Outlook



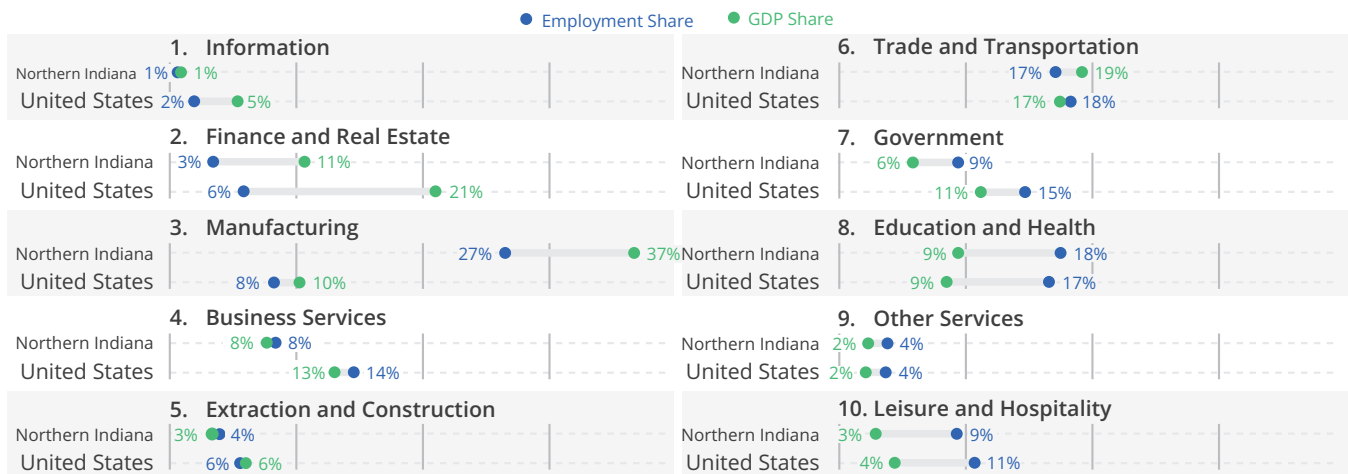
South Bend and Elkhart, Indiana, are experiencing remarkable downtown development with projects like the Crossroads 41 Housing Development and the Michigan & Monroe Arts District, revitalizing urban spaces. The region is home to a highly skilled workforce that fosters innovation, creating a dynamic environment for businesses to thrive.

Mike Ash,  
Regional President,  
Greater Indiana Gateway

## Challenges and Opportunities

- **Challenge:** Northern Indiana is overexposed to the Trade and Transportation and Manufacturing sectors, which together account for 46% of the EMA's employment and 56% of its economic activity, and which are expected to experience cyclical slowdowns this year into next.
- **Opportunity:** Northern Indiana is strengthening its resilience by adopting advanced technologies, investing in workforce development and improving infrastructure through the Bipartisan Infrastructure Law.
- **Challenge:** With an undersized Information sector, Northern Indiana is missing out on opportunities to boost competition and productivity.
- **Opportunity:** Northern Indiana is strengthening its Information sector by supporting entrepreneurship, fostering innovation and enhancing tech education at its excellent institutions of higher education.

## How Productive Are Northern Indiana's Industries? Sector Employment and GDP Shares Ranked by U.S. Labor Productivity



## Northern Indiana Sector GDP Share



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